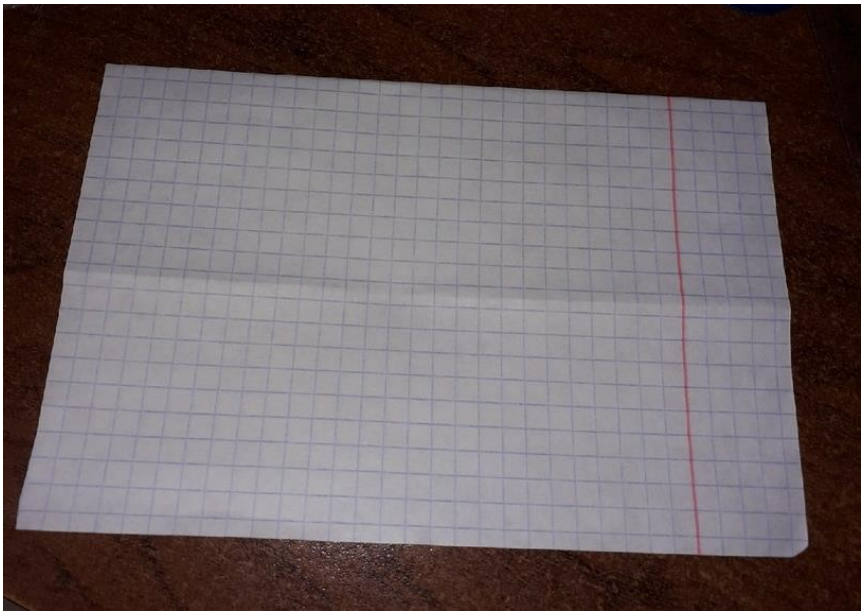
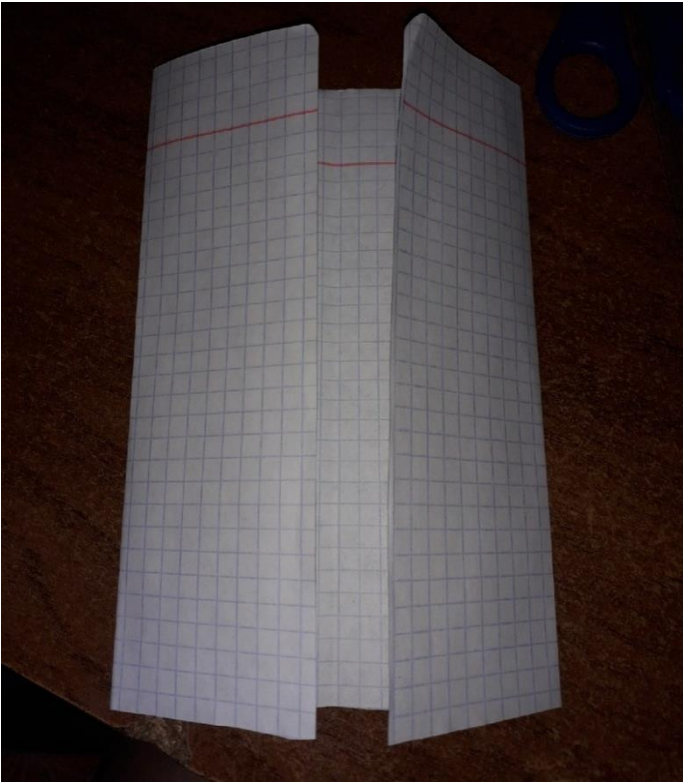






Игра Тритетрафлексатон

Собери фрукты

